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**Ori**

**Neocrym Records Inc.**

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Ori is a high-level wrapper around Python's *concurrent.futures* module, designed to make multithreading and multiprocessing as easy as possible.



## ORI MODULES

The tools that Ori provides are divided into several modules.

`ori.asyncio` – Tools to integrate Python asyncio code into a synchronous codebase, and vice-versa.

`ori.concurrency` – Tools to run Python functions in the background using multithreading or multiprocessing.

`ori.poolchain` – A way to chain function calls for parallel processing over any list or other iterable.

`ori.subprocess` – Tools for running external commands as subprocesses and efficiently collecting the standard output and standard error.



## FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS (FAQS)

### Who made Ori?

Ori was written by [James Mishra](#) and incubated at [Neocrym](#), a record label that uses artificial intelligence to find and promote musicians. Neocrym heavily relies on Ori to make their I/O-bound Python code run faster.

The source code for Ori is owned by Neocrym Records Inc, but licensed to Ori under the MIT License.

### Why should I use Ori over directly interfacing with `concurrent.futures`?

The Python module `concurrent.futures` was introduced as a high-level abstraction over lower-level interfaces like `threading.Thread` and `multiprocessing.Process`. However, `concurrent.futures` merely moves the problem away from managing threads or processes to managing *executors*. Ori has the ambitious goal of also abstracting away the executors—making multithreading or multiprocessing no harder than writing single-threaded code.

### Is Ori a good replacement for Python’s `asyncio`?

For the hardcore `asyncio` user, probably not. Ori is focused on providing high-level abstractions over Python’s `concurrent.futures` module that provides speed boosts for synchronous, I/O-bound Python.

### What do I need to know to contribute to Ori?

Ori manages itself with the Python packaging tool [Poetry](#). You can install Poetry on your system with:

```
pip3 install poetry
poetry install
```

To check that your changes to Ori’s codebase match our coding standards, and to reformat any errant code to meet our standards, run this command:

```
poetry run make lint
```

To run Ori’s unit tests in the Python virtualenv created by Poetry, just run:

```
poetry run make test
```

We can also run tests across multiple versions of Python with [Tox](#), but it requires your system has [Docker](#) and [Docker Compose](#) installed. If so, just run:

```
poetry run make tox
```

### Where did the name “Ori” come from?

The name “Ori” is a reference to the god-like villains in the Stargate TV shows. There is no meaningful connection between the villains or concurrency.



## INDICES AND TABLES

- genindex
- modindex
- search